

Name: _____

1. Solve the linear system.
$$\begin{cases} x - y + 2z = 11 \\ 2y + z = 5 \\ z = -3 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x - 4 - 6 &= 11 \\ x - 10 &= 11 & x &= 21 \\ 2y - 3 &= 5 \\ 2y &= 8 \\ y &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$(21, 4, -3)$

2. Identify the solutions of $x^2 - 7x + 10 = 0$.
 $(x-5)(x-2)$ $x = 5, 2$

3. Solve for x $-x^2 + 4 = -8$
 $x^2 = 12$
 $x = \pm\sqrt{12} = \pm 2\sqrt{3}$

4. Solve the equation by completing the square. $x^2 + 8x - 6 = 0$
 $x^2 + 8x + 16 = 6 + 16$
 $(x+4)^2 = 22$
 $x+4 = \pm\sqrt{22}$

5. Solve the equation using the quadratic formula. $4x^2 - 6x - 3 = 0$
 $\frac{b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} = \frac{6 \pm \sqrt{36 + 48}}{8} = \frac{6 \pm \sqrt{84}}{8} = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{21}}{4}$
 $x = -4 \pm \sqrt{22}$

6. Find the discriminant of the equation and state the number of REAL solutions. $3x^2 - 7x + 2 = 0$
 $49 - 4(3)(2) = 49 - 24 = 25$, 2 real sol

7. Factor the polynomial $5x^2 - 13x - 6$
 $(5x+2)(x-3)$
 $5x^2 - 15x + 2x - 6$
 $5x(x-3) + 2(x-3)$

8. Factor the polynomial $9x^2 - 16$
 $(3x-4)(3x+4)$

9. Factor the polynomial $x^2 - 9x + 20$
 $(x-4)(x-5)$

10. Solve $|3-5x|=1$
 $3-5x=1$ $3-5x=-1$
 $-5x=-2$ $-5x=-4$
 $x=2/5$ $x=4/5$

11. Evaluate $f(-4)$ if $f(x) = 2x^2 - 2x - 1$.
 $2(-4)^2 - 2(-4) - 1$
 $2(16) + 8 - 1$
 $32 + 7 = 39$

12. What is the vertex of the function: $y = 2(x+2)^2 - 3$
 $(-2, -3)$

13. What is the maximum value of the function $y = -3x^2 + 6x - 5$
 $\frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-6}{-6} = 1$ $-3(1)^2 + 6(1) - 5$
 $-3 + 6 - 5 = -2$ $(1, -2)$

14. Solve the inequality $2 + |x+2| \geq 5$
 $|x+2| \geq 3$
 $x+2 \geq 3$ $x+2 \leq -3$
 $x \geq 1$ $x \leq -5$

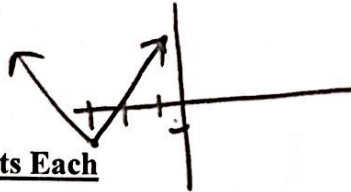
Name: _____

15. Data from an experiment is shown in the table below. What is the quadratic regression for the real world data?

X	8	10	12	14	16	18
Y	52	64	72	78	81	76

$$y = -0.47x^2 + 14.72x - 36.12$$

16. Graph $y = |x + 3| - 1$.



Open Ended – 10 Points Each

1. Write a system of equations for the word problem.

Ethan bought 1 pound of M&M's, 2 pounds of Swedish Fish and 1 pound of Snowcaps for \$11.70. Kiersten bought 2 pounds of M&M's, 1 pound of Swedish Fish and 1 pound of Snowcaps for \$12.40. Chris bought 3 pounds of M&M's, 1 pound of Swedish Fish and 2 pounds of Snowcaps for \$19.10.

a.) Write a system of equations to represent the problem above.

$$\begin{aligned} x + 2y + z &= 11.70 \\ 2x + y + z &= 12.40 \\ 3x + y + 2z &= 19.10 \end{aligned}$$

b.) Solve to find the price of each item separately.

M&M's → \$3.20
Swedish → \$2.50
snowcap → \$3.50

$$x = 3.2 \quad y = 2.5 \quad z = 3.5$$

c.) How much would it cost for 2 pounds of M&M's, 3 pounds of Swedish Fish and 2 pounds of snowcaps?

$$\begin{aligned} 2(3.2) + 3(2.5) + 2(3.5) \\ 6.4 + 7.5 + 7 \\ \$20.90 \end{aligned}$$

2. Solve the quadratic equation below using 2 of the methods we studied this year.

You MUST show ALL of your work to receive credit.

$$x^2 - 14x + 48 = 0$$

1. factor

$$(x - 6)(x - 8) = 0$$

$$x = 6 \quad x = 8$$

2. comp sq

$$x^2 - 14x + 49 = 1$$

$$(x - 7)^2 = 1$$

$$x - 7 = \pm\sqrt{1}$$

$$x - 7 = \pm 1$$

$$x = 8, 6$$

3. a form

$$14 \pm \frac{\sqrt{196 - 4(1)(48)}}{2}$$

$$14 \pm \frac{\sqrt{196 - 192}}{2}$$

$$\frac{14 \pm \sqrt{4}}{2} = \frac{14 \pm 2}{2}$$

$$6, 8$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 1. \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} x - y + 2z = 11 \\ 2y + z = 5 \\ z = -3 \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} 2y - 3 = 5 \\ 2y = 8 \\ y = 4 \end{array} \\
 \quad \quad \quad \uparrow \text{plug this in!}
 \end{array}$$

$$x - 4 + 2(-3) = 11$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 2. \quad x^2 - 7x + 10 = 0 \\
 \quad \quad (x - 5)(x - 2) = 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x - 5 = 0 \quad x - 2 = 0 \\
 \boxed{x = 5} \quad \boxed{x = 2}
 \end{array}$$

$$3. \quad -x^2 + 4 = 8$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 -x^2 - 4 = 8 \\
 -x^2 = 12 \\
 x^2 = -12 \\
 x = \pm \sqrt{-12} \quad \rightarrow \sqrt{4} \sqrt{3} \\
 \boxed{x = \pm 2\sqrt{3}}
 \end{array}$$

$$4. \quad x^2 + 8x - 6 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 8x = 6$$

$$b = 8$$

$$\frac{b}{2} = 4$$

$$\left(\frac{b}{2}\right)^2 = 16$$

$$x^2 + 8x + 16 = 6 + 16$$

$$\sqrt{(x + 4)^2} = \sqrt{22}$$

$$x + 4 = \pm \sqrt{22}$$

$$\boxed{x = -4 \pm \sqrt{22}}$$

$$5. \quad 4x^2 - 6x - 3 = 0$$

$$\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$\frac{6 \pm \sqrt{(-6)^2 - 4(4)(-3)}}{2(4)} = \frac{6 \pm \sqrt{36 + 48}}{8}$$

$$\frac{6 \pm \sqrt{84}}{8} = \frac{6 \pm \sqrt{4} \sqrt{21}}{8}$$

$$\frac{6 \pm 2\sqrt{21}}{8} = \boxed{\frac{3 \pm \sqrt{21}}{4}}$$

$$6. \quad 3x^2 - 7x + 2$$

$$b^2 - 4ac$$

$$(-7)^2 - 4(3)(2)$$

$$49 - 24$$

25 - 2 real solutions

$$7. \quad 5x^2 - 13x - 6$$

slide + divide

or

grouping

$$a \cdot c = -30$$

^
-15 2

$$x^2 - 13x - 30$$

$$\frac{(x-15)(x+2)}{5}$$

$$\boxed{(x-3)(5x+2)}$$

$$5x^2 - 15x \mid + 2x - 6$$

$$5x(x-3) + 2(x-3)$$

$$\boxed{(x-3)(5x+2)}$$

$$8. \quad 9x^2 - 16$$

difference of squares!

$$\boxed{(3x+4)(3x-4)}$$

$$9. \quad \begin{array}{l} x^2 - 9x + 20 \\ \boxed{(x-4)(x-5)} \end{array}$$

$$10. \quad |3-5x| = 1$$

$$3-5x = 1 \quad 3-5x = -1$$

$$-5x = -2 \quad -5x = -4$$

$$\boxed{x = 2/5 \quad x = 4/5}$$

$$11. \quad 2(4)^2 - 2(4) - 1$$

$$2(16) + 8 - 1$$

$$32 + 8 - 1$$

$$40 - 1$$

$$\boxed{39}$$

$$12. \quad a(x-h)^2 + k$$

$$2(x+2)^2 - 3$$

$$\boxed{(-2, -3)}$$

$$13. \quad y = -3x^2 + 6x - 5$$

$$-b/2a = -6/2(-3) = 1$$

$$\boxed{(1, -2)}$$

$$y = -3(1)^2 + 6(1) - 5$$

$$-3 + 6 - 5$$

$$3 - 5 = -2$$

$$14. \frac{2}{-2} + |x+2| \geq \frac{5}{-2}$$

$$|x+2| \geq 3$$

$$\frac{x+2}{-2} \geq \frac{3}{-2}$$

$$\frac{x+2}{-2} \leq \frac{-3}{-2}$$

$$x \geq 1$$

$$x \leq -5$$

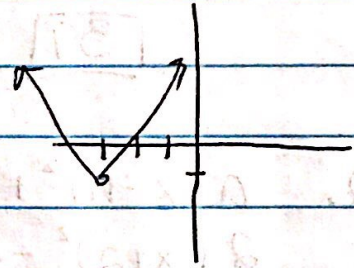
15. Stat \rightarrow edit put data in L_1, L_2
Stat \rightarrow calc \rightarrow QuadReg

$$y = -0.47x^2 + 14.72x - 36.12$$

$$16. y = |x+3| - 1$$

vertex $\therefore (-3, -1)$

opens up



elim z

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{OE. } 1 \quad x + 2y + z = 11.7 \\ 2 \quad 2x + y + z = 12.4 \\ 3 \quad 3x + y + 2z = 19.1 \end{array}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 11.7 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 12.4 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & 19.1 \end{array} \right]$$

↓ ref

$$\begin{array}{l} \times -1 \quad 1 \quad -x - 2y - z = -11.7 \\ 2 \quad 2x + y + z = 12.4 \\ \hline \textcircled{4} \quad x - y = .7 \end{array}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3.2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2.5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3.5 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times -2 \quad 1 \quad -2x - 4y - 2z = -23.4 \\ 3 \quad 3x + y + 2z = 19.1 \\ \hline \textcircled{5} \quad x - 2y = -4.3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{4} \quad x - 2.5 = .7 \\ x = 3.2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times -1 \quad 4 \quad -x + y = -.7 \\ 5 \quad x - 3y = -4.3 \\ \hline -2y = -5 \\ y = 5/2 = 2.5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \quad 3.2 + 2(2.5) + z = 11.7 \\ 3.2 + 5 + z = 11.7 \\ 8.2 + z = 11.7 \\ z = 3.5 \end{array}$$

2. factor

$$\begin{array}{l} x^2 - 14x + 48 = 0 \\ (x-6)(x-8) = 0 \\ x-6=0 \quad x-8=0 \\ \textcircled{x=6} \quad \textcircled{x=8} \end{array}$$

complete sq

$$\begin{array}{l} x^2 - 14x = -48 \quad b = 14 \\ x^2 - 14x + 49 = -48 + 49 \quad \frac{b}{2} = -7 \\ (x-7)^2 = 1 \quad \left(\frac{b}{2}\right)^2 = 49 \\ x-7 = \pm 1 \\ x = 7 \pm 1 \\ \boxed{x=6 \quad x=8} \end{array}$$

quad form

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{14 \pm \sqrt{14^2 - 4(1)(48)}}{2(1)} \\ \frac{14 \pm \sqrt{4}}{2} \\ \frac{14 \pm 2}{2} \rightarrow \frac{16}{2} = 8 \\ \frac{12}{2} = 6 \end{array}$$